

Table session 5b, exercise 8

Component (Session n.and exercise)	Before corrections		Before corrections		Model
	Absolute error	observed <i>theoretical</i>	Absolute error	observed <i>theoretical</i>	<i>(description)</i>
	Pseudorange error	observed <i>theoretical</i>	Pseudorange error	observed <i>theoretical</i>	
Error due to ionosphere delay (p5a,3a)		$[4 : 20]$ $[2-10]*FO$		50% $[1-5]*FO$	model klob.f a0,a1,a2,a3 b0,b1,b2,b3 (nav. message)
Error due to troposphere delay (5a, 3a)		$[2 : 18]$ $2*FO$		10% $0.2 *FO$	depending on receiver Example of a simple model: $T = 2.4/sin(elev)$
		$[2 : 18]$ $2*FO$		10% $0.2*FO$	
Error due to relativistic correction (orbit eccentricity) (p5b, 3a)		$[-5 : 5]$ < 13		mm-cm	$rel = 2rv/c =$ $= \frac{\sqrt{\mu a}}{c} e sinE$
		$[-5 : 5]$ < 13		mm-cm	
Error due to instrumental delays of the satellites (TGD) (P5a, 5a)		$[-1 : 0.8]$ _____		mm	Calibrated on Earth and moni- torized by C.S. (nav. message)
		$[-1 : 0.8]$ _____		mm	
Error due to the clock offset of the satellites (S/A=off) (p4b, 3a) (p5a, 6a) (p6a,9)		$[-20\ 000 : 30\ 000]$ $< 300\ 000$		$[-8 : 6]$ $2\ (1-sigma)$	Polynomial with coefficients $a0, a1, a2$ (nav. message)
		$[-20\ 000 : 30\ 000]$ $< 300\ 000$		$[-8 : 6]$ $2\ (1-sigma)$	
Error due to the clock offset of the satellites (S/A=on) (P4b, 2b) (p6a,9)		$< 300\ 000$		$[-100 : 100]$ $20\ (1-sigma)$	Polynomial with coefficients $a0, a1, a2$ (nav. message)
		$< 300\ 000$		$[-100 : 100]$ $20\ (1-sigma)$	
Error in distance (ρ) due to an error in satellite coordinates (S/A=off) (p4b, 3a) (p6a,9)		xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx		$[-10 : 12]$ $4\ (1-sigma)$	Orbital elem. and perturb. terms (nav. message) (orbit.f)
		xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx		$[-5 : 2]$ $2\ (1-sigma)$	
Error in distance (ρ) due to an error in satellite coordinates (S/A=on) (p4b, 2d) (p6a,9)		xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx		$[-12 : 10]$ $[4:100]\ (1-sigma)$	Orbital elem. and perturb. terms (nav. message) (orbit.f)
		xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx		$[-4 : 2]$ $[2:50]\ (1-sigma)$	
Error of coordinates are taken at the reception epoch instead of emission (P5b, 4a)		$[-300 : 300]$ < 400		xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	For example, the algorithm rec2ems.f
		$[-300 : 300]$ < 400		xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	

Note: 1) all magnitudes are given in meters. 2) FO = slant factor $\simeq 1/\sin(elev)$.

3) For the observed error, the variation range which was obtained in the exercises is given [a : b].

4) For the *theoretical error*, error at "1-sigma" is given, where indicated.